

Mynd I Leoedd III / Going Places III

We have looked at how to say where we are going at the moment. For example, we saw how to say “**Dw i’n mynd i’r sw**” (“I’m going to the zoo”) or “**Dw i’n mynd i’r gwaith**” (“I’m going to work”). But sometimes we want to talk about where we went in the past. The forms we want to discuss this are:

Es i	- I went
Aethon ni	- We went

Now that we know how to say that “we went,” we want to be able to say where we went and when we went. Some phrases we might use are:

i (place)	- to (place)
ar wyliau i	- on holiday/vacation to
yn yr haf	- in the summer
dros y Pasg	- over Easter
dros y Nadolig	- over Christmas

This allows us to say such things as:

Es i i Fflorida dros y Nadolig.	- I went to Florida over Christmas.
Aethon ni ar wyliau i Gymru.	- We went on vacation to Wales.
Es i i “Camp Kookaburra” yn yr haf.	- I went to “Camp Kookaburra” in the summer.
Aethon ni i Efrog Newydd dros y Pasg	- We went to New York over Easter.



Es i i’r traeth!

Tasg: **Cyfieithwch y brawddegau a ganlyn / Translate the following sentences**

1. I went to Barry Island over Easter. (“**Ynys y Barri**” = “Barry Island”)
2. We went to Abersoch in the summer.
3. We went to Cyprus over Christmas.
4. We went on holiday to Australia.
5. I went on holiday to Nant Gwrtheyrn in the summer.
6. We went to Amsterdam over Easter.
7. I went on holiday to Spain in the summer. (“**Sbaen**” = “Spain”)
8. I went to Whitland over Christmas. (“**Hendy-gwyn ar Daf**” = “Whitland”)

Pryd Aethoch Chi? / When Did You Go?

Sometimes we want to ask when someone went somewhere. Did they go last month, in January, etc? The question we might ask is:

Pryd aethoch chi?

- When did you (**chi**) go?

For the moment, we're only going to worry about the months of the year. For example, we'll say that "I went to Florida in January" or "We went to Wales in July". We've seen the months of the year before, so let's just quickly review them:

Saesneg	Cymraeg
January	mis Ionawr
February	mis Chwefror
March	mis Mawrth
April	mis Ebrill
May	mis Mai
June	mis Mehefin
July	mis Gorffennaf
August	mis Awst
September	mis Medi
October	mis Hydref
November	mis Tachwedd
December	mis Rhagfyr



**Es i i Fflorida ym
mis Chwefror!**

To say that you went somewhere in a month, we use "**ym mis ...**". For example, we might say:

Es i ar wyliau i Fflorida ym mis Ionawr.
Aethon ni i Gymru ym mis Gorffennaf

- I went on vacation to Florida in January.
- We went to Wales in July.

Tasg: Cyfieithwch y brawddegau a ganlyn / Translate the following sentences:

1. I went to Vancouver in October.
2. We went to Hawaii in February.
3. I went to Wales in August.
4. We went to Paris in May.
5. I went to Australia in January. (“**Awstralia**” = “Australia”)
6. We went to Egypt in April. (“**yr Aiff**” = “Egypt”)
7. I went to Boston in November.
8. We went to California in March.
9. I went to China in June.
10. We went to the North Pole in December. (“**pegwm y Gogledd**” = “the North Pole”)

Tasg: You’re an international jet setter who travels all over the world. Here is your diary:

Fy Nyddiadur I

Ionawr

- Melbourne. Dw i’n gallu gweld Alpau Awstralia

Mawrth

- Kenya yn Affrica. Mae Llyn Victoria’n fawr iawn.

Mehefin

- Cairo yn yr Aiff. Mae’r gwesty ger Gwlff Suez a’r Môr Coch

Gorffennaf

- Tibet. Ble mae Marco Polo?

Tachwedd

- Rhufain yn yr Eidal. Dw i’n mynd i weld y Pab yn y Fatican yn y bore.

Rhagfyr

- Birmingham yn Lloegr i weld grŵp yn y National Exhibition Centre.

Review your diary and answer the following questions:

- Pryd aethoch chi
- a) i Tibet?
 - b) i'r Eidal?
 - c) i'r Aifft?
 - d) i Birmingham?
 - e) i Affrica?
 - f) i Awstralia?



**Es i i Djeina ym
mis Mai**

Lle Aethoch Chi? / Where Did You Go?

Another question we might want to ask is where someone went. Did they go to Paris or Pittsburg? The question is:

Lle aethoch chi? - Where did you go? (NW)
Ble aethoch chi? - Where did you go? (SW)

We can modify this to ask where someone went at a particular time. Some useful words in this context are:

neithiwr	- last night
ddoe	- yesterday
bore ddoe	- yesterday morning
pnawn ddoe	- yesterday afternoon
yr wythnos ddiwetha	- last week
y bore 'ma	- this morning
y pnawn 'ma	- this afternoon

This allows us to ask questions about where people went. For example:

Lle aethoch chi neithiwr?
Es i i'r dafarn.

- Where did you go last night?
- I went to the pub.

Ble aethoch chi ddoe?
Aethon ni i'r sw.

- Where did you go yesterday?
- We went to the zoo.

Lle aethoch chi'r wythnos ddiwetha?
Aethon ni ar wyliau i Fflorida.

- Where did you go last week?
- We went on holiday to Florida.

Ble aethoch chi'r bore 'ma?
Es i i'r siopau.

- Where did you go this morning?
- I went to the stores.

Tasg: Say that you went to the following places:

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. To class this afternoon. | 2. To the store yesterday. |
| 3. To the cinema last night. | 4. To class last week. |
| 5. To the pub last night. | 6. To the zoo yesterday morning. |
| 7. To work yesterday. | 8. To the cottage last week. |
| 9. To Oakville this afternoon. | 10. To the mall this morning. |



**Aethon ni i'r tafarn
neithiwr!**

Efo Pwy Aethoch Chi? / With Whom Did You Go?

We can also ask with whom we went somewhere. The question here is:

Efo pwy aethoch chi?
Gyda pwy aethoch chi?

- With whom did you go? (NW)
- With whom did you go? (SW)



Es i i'r parc efo Tom

For example, we might ask:

Efo pwy aethoch chi i'r sŵ?
Es i efo Tom.

- With whom did you go to the zoo?
- I went with Tom.

Gyda pwy aethoch chi i'r siop?
Aethon ni gyda Mair a Bronwen.

- With whom did you go to the store?
- We went with Mair and Bronwen.

Efo pwy aethoch chi i'r gêm bêl-droed?
Es i efo Mr. Evans.

- With whom did you go to the soccer game?
- I went with Mr. Evans.

Gyda pwy aethoch chi i'r dafarn?
Es i gyda'r wraig.

- With whom did you go to the pub?
- I went with my wife.

Tasg: Say that you went somewhere with someone

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1. Florida with Siwan | 2. Wales with Mom and Dad |
| 3. The pub with Alun | 4. The store with Mair |
| 5. Chicago with Gwilym and Ann | 6. Work with Mrs. Jones |
| 7. To the theatre with the girl/boyfriend | 8. Russia with Tanya |
| 9. Tywyn with Deio | 10. To Swansea with Tom |

Pam Aethoch Chi? / Why Did You Go?

We can ask why we went somewhere. The magic word here is “**pam**” (“why”). Our phrases are:

Pam aethoch chi?	- Why did you go?
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We can then ask such questions as:

Pam aethoch chi i Gaerdydd?	- Why did you go to Cardiff?
Es i i weld yr amgueddfa.	- To see the museum.

Pam aethoch chi i Llandudno?	- Why did you go to Llandudno?
Es i i nofio yn y môr.	- To swim in the sea.

Tasg: Say that you went to the following places for the following reasons.

1. The store to buy a shirt (“**crys**” (m) = “shirt”)
2. To Wales to see Cardiff
3. To Florida to sunbathe (“**torheulio**” = “to sunbathe”)
4. To the beach to swim (“**traeth**” (m) = “beach”, “**nofio**” = “to swim”)
5. To the zoo to see the animals (“**anifeiliaid**” = “animals”)
6. To the Rogers Centre to see the game
7. To London to hear “Big Ben” (“**Llundain**” = “London,” “**clywed**” = “to hear”)
8. To Llanrwst to speak Welsh
9. To Caernarfon to see the castle (“**castell**” (m) = “castle”)
10. To Vancouver to see the whales (“**morfilod**” = “whales”)

Ymddiddanion / Conversations

Here are four conversations of people telling us where they went. Read the conversations and then fill in the question box:

Tom: Ble aethoch chi neithiwr?

Aled: Es i mas i'r "Three Feathers".

Tom: Gyda pwy aethoch chi?

Aled: Gyda John o'r garej

Mair: Lle aethoch chi yr wythnos ddiwetha?

Rhian: Aethon ni allan i Fflorida.

Mair: Fflorida? Braf iawn. Efo pwy aethoch chi?

Rhian: Efo'r teulu

Gwilym: Ble aethoch chi ddoe?

Morgan: Aethon ni i Abertawe.

Gwilym: Pam aethoch chi i Abertawe?

Morgan: I weld yr Elyrch ("Swans") yn chwarae pêl-droed.

Blodwen: Lle aethoch chi y pnawn 'ma?

Megan: Es i i'r ysbyty.

Blodwen: I'r ysbyty? Pam?

Megan: Es i i weld Mr. Jenkins.

After reading the above conversations, fill in the table below:

Enw / Name	Lle	Efo Pwy	Pam
Aled			-----
Rhian			-----
Morgan		-----	
Megan		-----	

Taflen Waith

A. **Cyfieithwch y brawddegau a ganlyn** / Translate the following sentences.

1. Where did you go over Christmas?
2. I went to Montreal.
3. With whom did you go?
4. I went to Montreal with my girlfriend/boyfriend.
5. Why did you go to Montreal?
6. I went to see a hockey game. (“**gêm hoci**” = “hockey game”)